

What's New in Ocular Pharmacology?



David J. Maggs BVSc (Melb), Dip ACVO, MANZCVS Professor Emeritus, Ophthalmology



One Drop or Two?



One Drop or Two?

- Fornix = 16 μL
- Drop = 30-50 µL



One Drop or Two?

- Always one drop
- Least to most viscous



■ Always leave > 5 mins between meds

Ointments or Drops?



Ointments or Drops?

- Client preference
- Animal preference
- Cost
- Availability
- Wound healing?
- **■** Contact time



Ointments

Ointments

- **■** Lubrication
 - **◆** Entropion
- Desiccation
 - ◆ KCS
 - **◆** Exposure
- Atropine (cats)



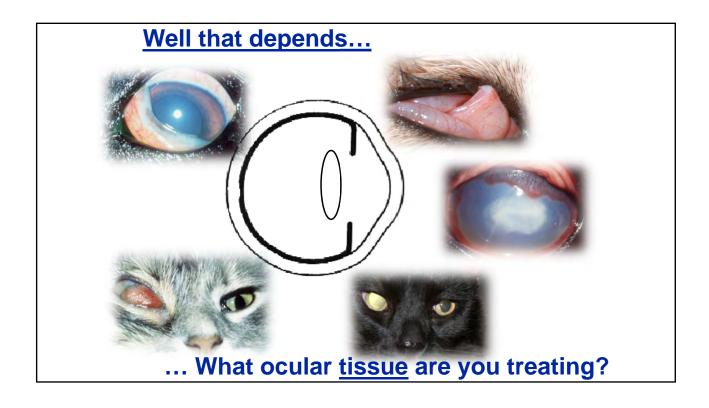
Drops

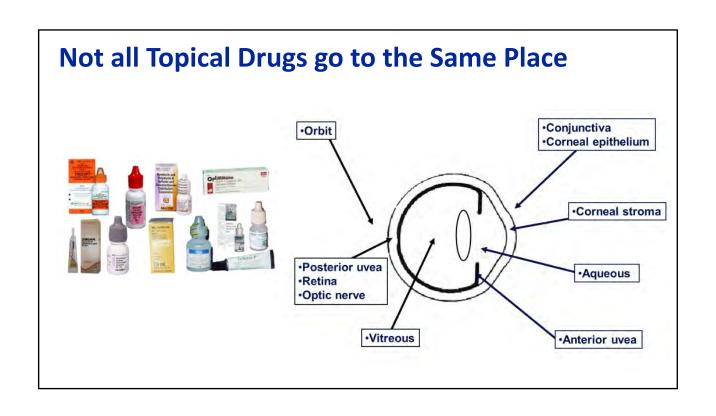
Drops

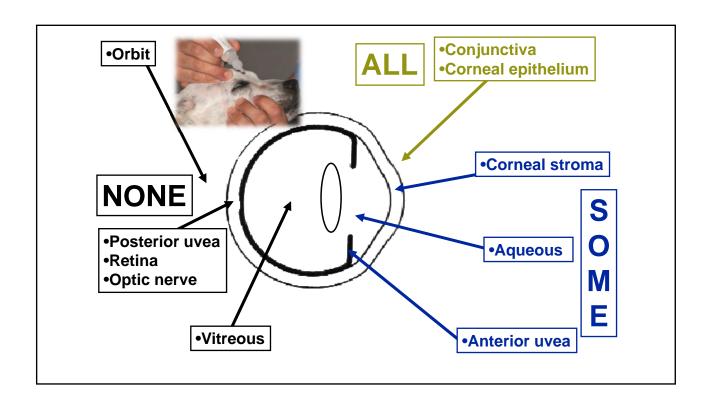
- Deep ulcers
- Ruptured globes
- Pre-surgical

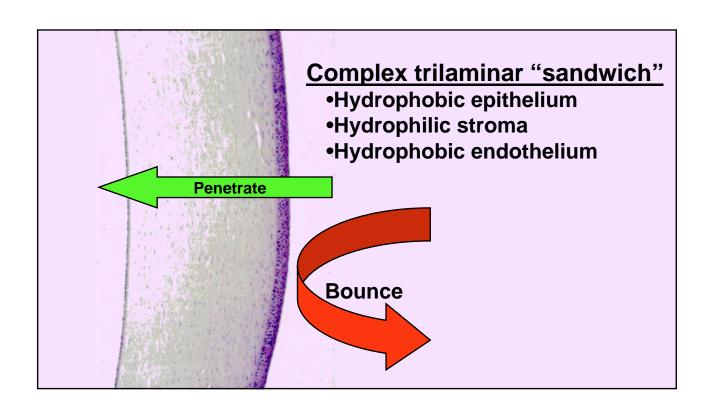




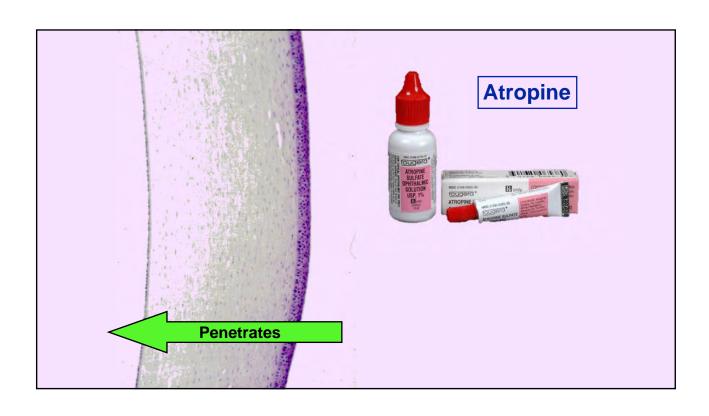


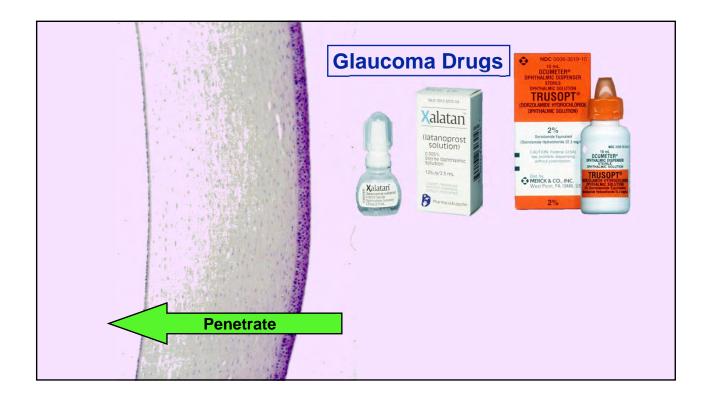


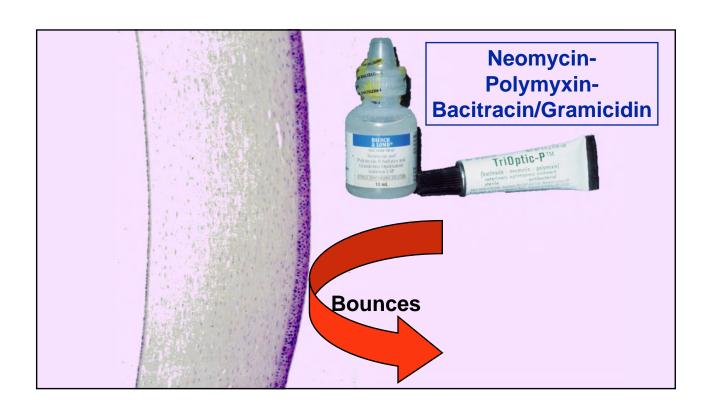




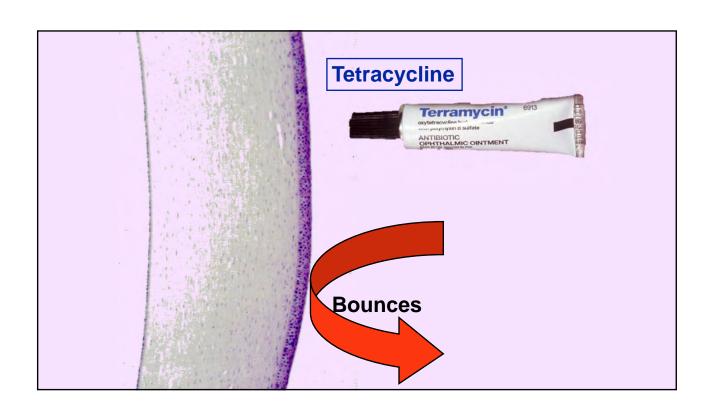


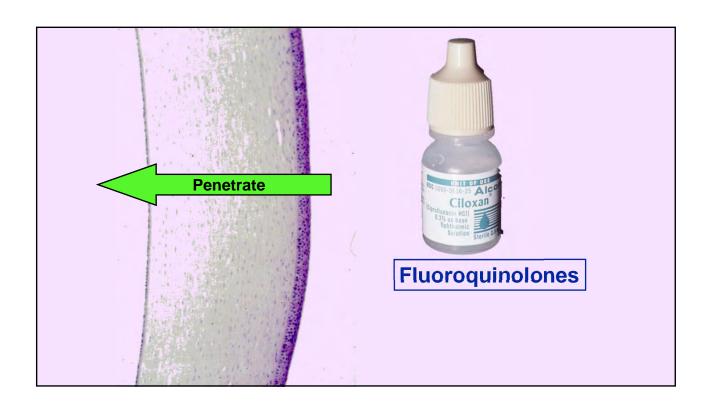


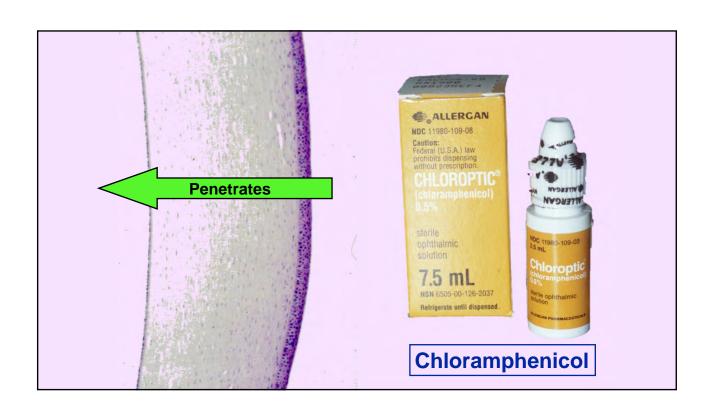


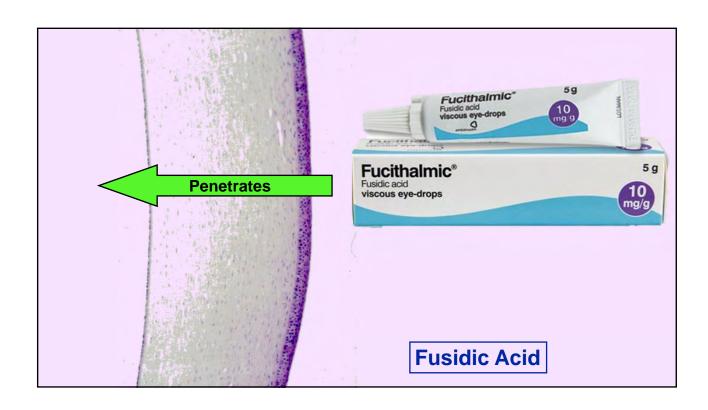




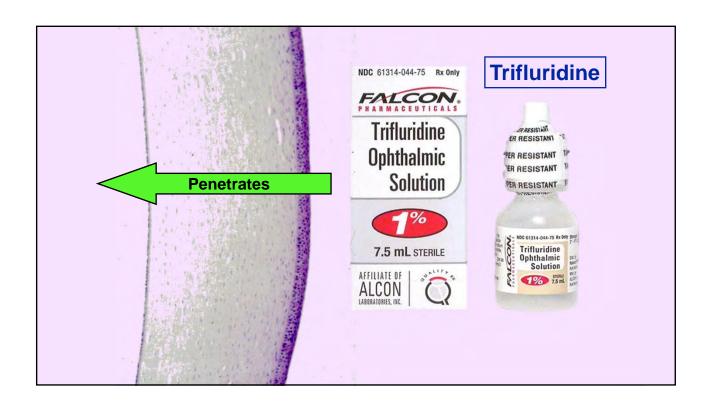


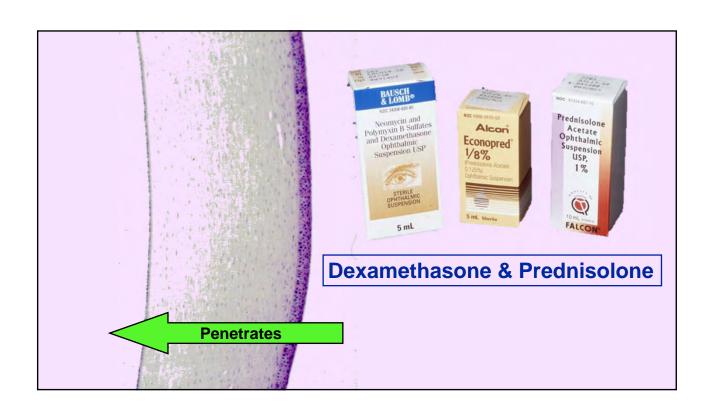


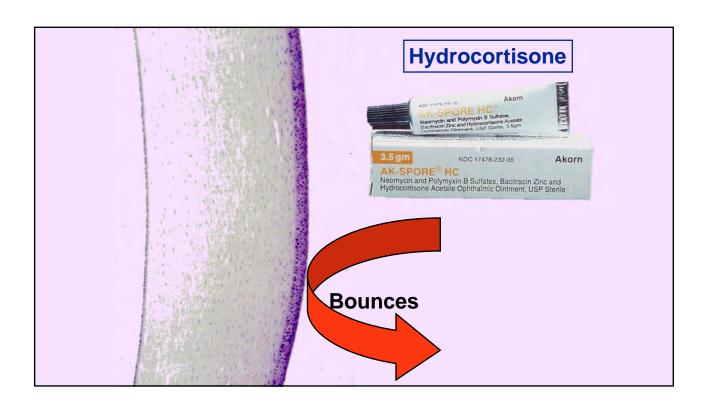


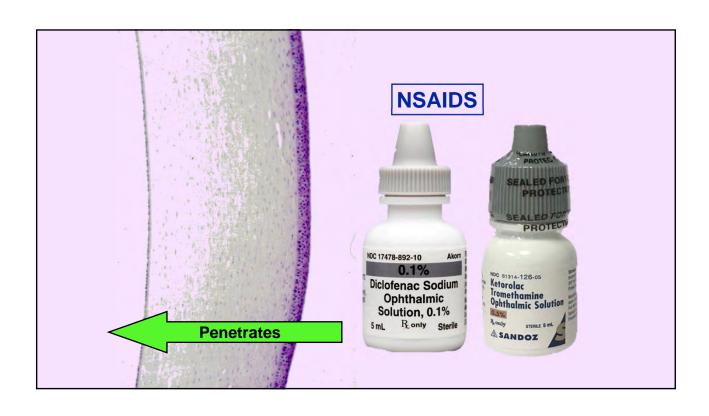


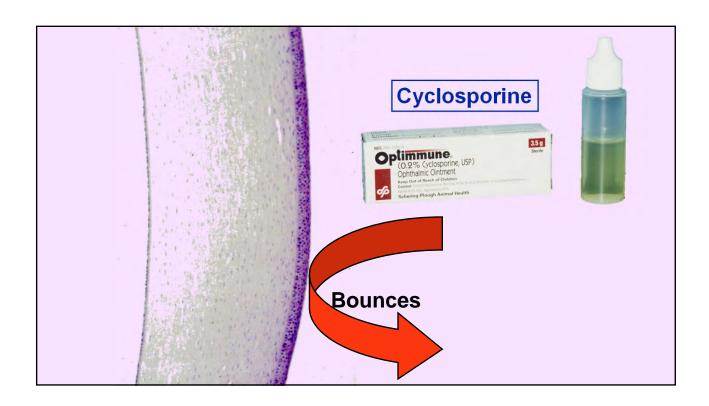


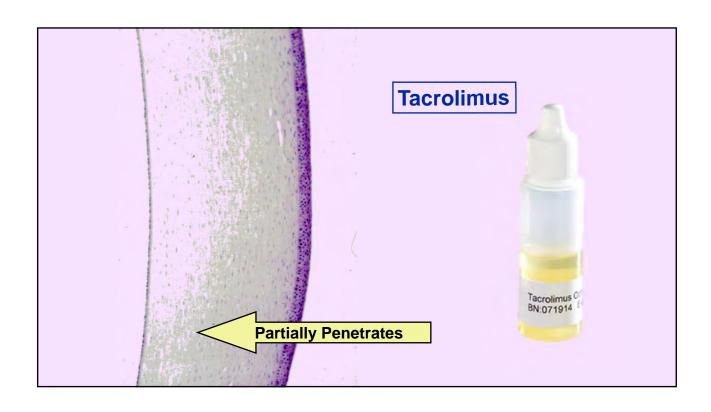


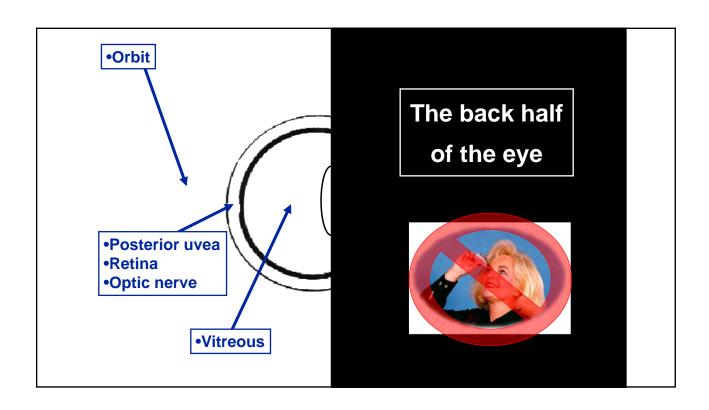




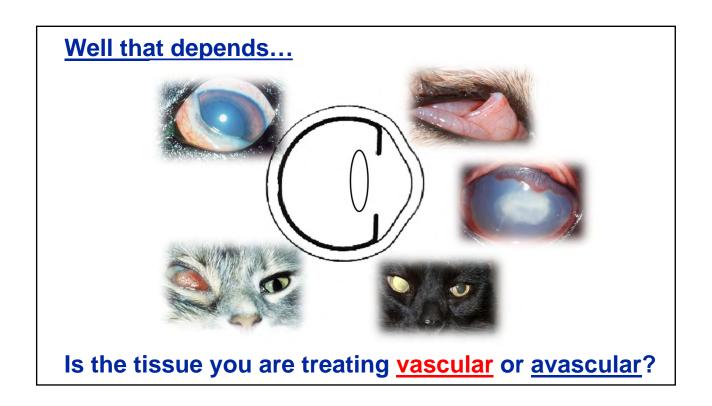


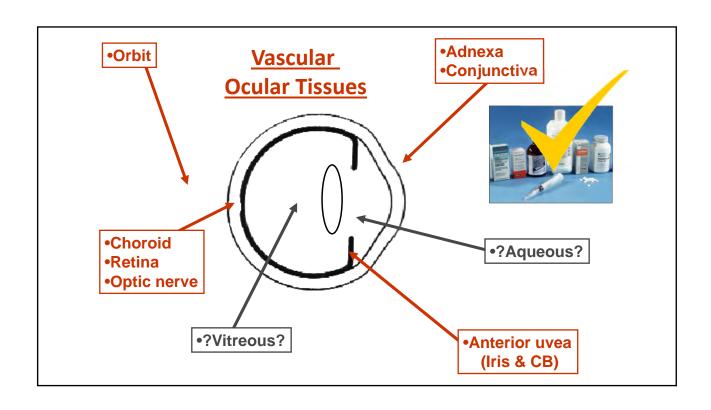


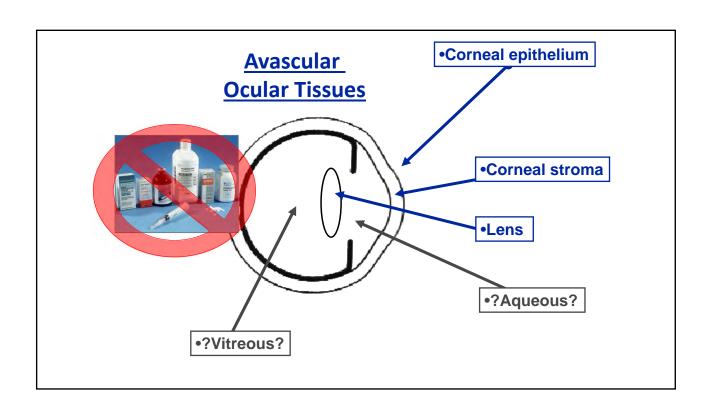


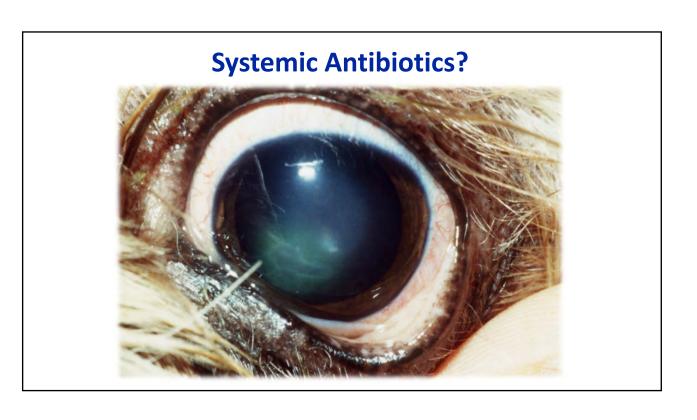








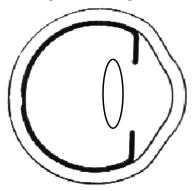






Before prescribing,

Always ask yourself the 3 questions...



- 1. Front/Back of eye?
- 2. Avascular/Vascular?
- 3. Penetrate/Bounce?

